

Supplementary Information

Navigating Protein Fitness Landscapes Through Simulated Evolutionary Jumps

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Content

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Supplementary Information

Supplementary Table 1. TadA/ABE deaminase protein sequences for LoRA fine-tuning model

Name	Sequence
ABE7.10	MSEVEFSHEYWMRHALTLAKRARDEREVPVGAVLVLNNRVIGEGWNRRAIGL HDPTAHAEIMALRQGGLVMQNYRLIDATLYVTFEPCVMCAGAMIHSRIGRVVF GVRNAKTGAAGSLMDVLHYPGMNHRVEITEGILADECAALLCYFFRMMPRQVF NAQKKAQSSTD
ABE7.9	MSEVEFSHEYWMRHALTLAKRAWDEREVPVGAVLVHNNRVIGEGWNRPIGR HDPTAHAEIMALRQGGLVMQNYRLIDATLYVTFEPCVMCAGAMIHSRIGRVVF GVRNAKTGAAGSLMDVLHYPGMNHRVEITEGILADECNALLCYFFRMMPRQVF NAQKKAQSSTD
ABE7.4	MSEVEFSHEYWMRHALTLAKRAWDEREVPVGAVLVHNNRVIGEGWNRPIGR HDPTAHAEIMALRQGGLVMQNYRLIDATLYVTFEPCVMCAGAMIHSRIGRVVF GVRNAKTGAAGSLMDVLHYPGMNHRVEITEGILADECAALLCYFFRMRRQV FNAQKKAQSSTD
ABE6.4	MSEVEFSHEYWMRHALTLAKRAWDEREVPVGAVLVHNNRVIGEGWNRPIGR HDPTAHAEIMALRQGGLVMQNYRLIDATLYVTFEPCVMCAGAMIHSRIGRVVF GVRNAKTGAAGSLMDVLHYPGMNHRVEITEGILADECNALLCYFFRMRRQV FNAQKKAQSSTD
ABE5.3	MSEVEFSHEYWMRHALTLAKRAWDEREVPVGAVLVHNNRVIGEGWNRPIGR HDPTAHAEIMALRQGGLVMQNYRLIDATLYVTFEPCVMCAGAMIHSRIGRVVF GVRNAKTGAAGSLMDVLHYPGMNHRVEITEGILADECAALLCYFFRMRRQV FNAQKKAQSSTD
ABE3.1	MSEVEFSHEYWMRHALTLAKRAWDEREVPVGAVLVHNNRVIGEGWNRPIGR HDPTAHAEIMALRQGGLVMQNYRLIDATLYVTFEPCVMCAGAMIHSRIGRVVF GVRNAKTGAAGSLMDVLHYPGMNHRVEITEGILADECAALLSYFFRMRRQVF KAQKKAQSSTD
ABE2.9	MSEVEFSHEYWMRHALTLAKRAWDEREVPVGAVLVHNNRVIGEGWNRPIGR HDPTAHAEIMALRQGGLVMQNYRLIDATLYVTLEPCVMCAGAMIHSRIGRVV FGVRNAKTGAAGSLMDVLHYPGMNHRVEITEGILADECAALLSYFFRMRRQV IKAQKKAQSSTD
TadA8e	MSEVEFSHEYWMRHALTLAKRARDEREVPVGAVLVLNNRVIGEGWNRRAIGL HDPTAHAEIMALRQGGLVMQNYRLIDATLYVTFEPCVMCAGAMIHSRIGRVVF GVRNSKRGGAAGSLMNVLNYPGMNHRVEITEGILADECAALLCDFYRMMPRQV FNAQKKAQSSIN
TadA8e_ V106W	MSEVEFSHEYWMRHALTLAKRARDEREVPVGAVLVLNNRVIGEGWNRRAIGL HDPTAHAEIMALRQGGLVMQNYRLIDATLYVTFEPCVMCAGAMIHSRIGRVVF GWRNSKRGGAAGSLMNVLNYPGMNHRVEITEGILADECAALLCDFYRMMPRQV FNAQKKAQSSIN
TadA8e_ N108Q	MSEVEFSHEYWMRHALTLAKRARDEREVPVGAVLVLNNRVIGEGWNRRAIGL HDPTAHAEIMALRQGGLVMQNYRLIDATLYVTFEPCVMCAGAMIHSRIGRVVF GVRQSKRGGAAGSLMNVLNYPGMNHRVEITEGILADECAALLCDFYRMMPRQV FNAQKKAQSSIN

Supplementary Table 2. CcdA family antitoxin protein sequences for LoRA fine-tuning model

Uniport ID	Sequence
P62552	RRLRAERWKAENQEGMAEVARFIEMNGSFADENRDW
A0AAX1M1G6	RRLRAERWKAENQEGMVEVARFIEMNGSFADENRNW
A0A6N9SHB8	RRLRAERWQAENQEGMAEVARFIEMNGSFAEENRDW
A0A0B0VNF4	RRLRAERWKAENQEGMAEVARFIEMNGSFADENREW
A0AAN5UII2	RRLRAERWKAENQEGMAEVARFIEMNSSFADENRDW
A0A8S7BM37	RRLRAGRWKAENQEGMAEVARFIEMNGSFADENRDW
A0A828UFP5	RRLRAERWKVENQEGMVEVARFIEMNGSFADENRDW
A0A1W1EMI8	RRLRAERWKAENREGMAEVARFIEMNGSFADENRDW
A0A6D0XUY0	RRLRAERWLAENQEGMAEVARFIEMNGSFADENRDW
A0A0F6YRL5	RRLRAERWRAENQEGMAEVARFIEMNGSFADENRDW
Q46995	RRLRPERWVKVANQEGMAEVARFIEMNGSFADENRDW
Q99Q95	RRLRAERWQAENQQGMAEIARFIEMNGSFADENRDW
A0A2X4T6S6	RRLRAKRWQAENQEGMAEVALFIETNGSFADENRDW
A0A0G4JQF2	RRIKAEQWKKENREGMEEVARFITQNGSFADENRNW
Q6D9V2	RRIKAEWKKENRERMEDIARFIAKNVFFADENRNW
A0A0L7T4A9	RRIKAEQWKTENREGMEEVARFIAQNGSFADENRNW
A0A2I5TNW4	RRIKAEAWKKENREGMEEVARFITQNGSFADENRNW
A0A3D9UGR6	RRIKAEKWKADNHEGMTEVANFIAQHGSFAEENRNW
A0A4R3XSF1	RRIKAERWLAENQSALDEYNRRIEMRGTFSDGLRNW
B2TT52	RRLRAERWQAENQQGMAEIARFIEMNGSFADENRDW
D2TV55	RRLRAERWQEENREGMAEVASFIEANGSFADENRDW
A0A4R1NF65	RRIKAEQWKKENHEGMEEVARFIAQNGSFADENRNW

Supplementary Table 3. TadA variant sequences from the SPIN-JEvo first-round evolved sequences (n = 60) and SPIN-JEvo second-round evolved sequences (n=60) for experimental test.

Index	Protein Sequence
ecTadA	MLSEVEFSHEYWMRHALTLAKRAWDEREVPVGAVLVHNNRVIGEGWNRPI GRHDPTAHAEIMALRQGGLVMQNYRLIDATLYVTLEPCVMCAGAMIHSRIG RVVFGARDAKTGAAGSLMDVLHHPGMNHRVEITEGILADECAALLSDFFRM RRQEIKAQKKAQSSTD
jTadA-1	MAYTPEDERWMRLAIEEARAAAQRGEVPVGCVIVRNGQVIARAPNAVEATL KATQHAEILALESASRELISWRLQD TTCYVTLEPCAMCAGAMVLARIPRVV GVPNPKAGAAGSVVNLLLEWPHLNHRVEVHRGVLEEEARQLLMEFFKQRR QKKARG
jTadA-2	MAYTPEDERWMRLAIEEARAAMQRGEVPVGCVIVRNGQVIARAPNAVEAD LKATQHAEWLALELASRELNSWRLPDTTTSYVTLEPCACCAGAIALARIPRVV FGVGNPKAGAAGSVVNLLDWPGLNHRVEVMRGVLEGEARQILMEFFKQRR AEKKARG
jTadA-3	MAYTPEDERWMRLAIEEARAAMQRGEVPVGCVIVRNGQVIARAPNAVEAD LKATQHAEWLALELASRELNSWRSPDTTNYVTLEPCACCAGAIVLARIPRYV FGVNPKNKAGAAGSVVNLLDWPGLNHRVEVHRGVLEEEARTLLMEFFKQRR AQKAARG
jTadA-4	MAYTPEDERWMFLDIEEARAAAQRGEVPVGCVIVRNGQVIARAPNAVEATL KATQHAEILALELASRELNSWRLPDTTTCYVTLEPCAMCAGAMVLARIPRVV GVPNPKAGAAGSVVNLLLEWPHLNHRVEVHRGVLEEEARQLLMEFFKQRR QKKARG
jTadA-5	MAYHPEDERWMRLAIEEARAAMQRGEVPVGCVIVRNGQVIARAPNAVEAD LKATQHAEWLALDLASRQLNSWRLDDTTNYVTLEPCAMCAGAMVLARIPR VVFGVNPKNKAGAAGMVVNLLDWPGLNHRVEVHRGVLEEEARQILMEFFKQ RRAQKCARG
jTadA-6	MAYTPEDERWMRLAIEEAYAQRGEVPVGCVIVRNGQVIARGPNAAEETL KATMHAEWLAIELASRELGSWRLPETTMYVTLEPCAMCAGAMVSARIPRVV FGVNPKNKAGAAGSVVNLLDWPQLNHRVQVHRGVLEEEARNLLMEFFKQRR AQKKAQL
jTadA-7	MAYTPEDERWMRLAIEEARAAMQRGEVPVGCVIVRNNQVIARAPNAV CATL SATQHAEWLAIELASRELNSWRLPDTTTCYVTLEPCAMCAGAMVLARIPRVV FGVNPKNKAGAAGSVVNILDWPGLNHRVEYHRGVLEEEARQILMEFFKQRR QKKAQG

jTadA-8 MSEQAQPTDWMQLALEEAKRAMANGEVPPVGAVIVRNGEVIARGFNAPEER
KNATLHAEVWAIQAAAKEYRSWRLLLECTGFVTVEPCIMCMGAVQMARIPRII
FGVANЕКGGAAGSYYNLHQVDWFNQRITVEKGVVEERARELLAQFFRDRR
AAKRGQA

jTadA-9 MSEQAQPDWMLALEEAKRAMANGEVPPVGAVIVRNGEVIARGFNAPEER
KNATLHAEVQAISSAAKEYRSWRLLDCTGFVTVEPCIMCMGAIQIARIPRIIF
GVANPKAGAAGSYYNLHQVDWFNHRVTVEKGVMAERARELLAQFFRDRRA
AKRGTA

jTadA-10 MSEQAQPTDWMQLALEEAKRAMANGEVPPVGAVIVRNGEVIARGFNAPEER
KNATLHAEVWAIQAAAKEYRSWRLLDCTGFVTVEPCIMCMGAVQMARIPRI
IFGVANЕКGGAAGSYYNLHQVDWFNQRITVEKGVVEERARELLAQFFRDRR
AAKRGQA

jTadA-11 MSEQAQPTDWMRLALEEAKRAMANGEVPPVGAVIVRNGEVIARGFNAPEER
KNATLHAEVWAIQAAAKEYRSWRLLDCTGFVTVEPCIMCMGAVQMARIPRR
IFGVANЕКGGAAGSYLNLHQIDWFNHRVTVEKGVVERERAKELLAQFFRDRR
AAKRGQA

jTadA-12 MAYTEHDLRWMLAIEQAREAARRWEVPPVGAVIVRDGRVIATAFNEREAEEL
NAYAHAEILAIQRASREWQDWRLWDATWYVALEPCVMCAGALVQAREKRV
VNGVRNPKAGAAGSLVDLPQQPWFNHRVEIERGVAQEEAAEILRAFFRERR
AQKRAQS

jTadA-13 MAYTEHDERWMRLAIEQAREAARRWEVPPVGAVIVRDGRVIATAFNEREAEEL
NAYAHAEILAIQRASREWQDWRLWDATWYVTLEPCIMCAGALVQAREKRV
VFGVYNPKAGAAGSLVDLPQQPWFNHRVEIERGVAPEEAAEILRAFFRERRA
QKRAQS

jTadA-14 MAYTEHDERWMRLAIEQAREAARRWEVPPVGAVIVRDGRVIATAFNEREAEEL
NAYAHAEILAIQRASREWQDWRLWDATWYVTLEPCVMCAGALVAAREKRV
VFGVYNPKAGAAGSLVDLPQQPWFNHRVEIERGVAPEEAAEILRAFFRERRA
QKRAQS

jTadA-15 MAYTAEDERWMRLAIELARRAMERFEVPPVGAVIVRDGKLVATAFNEVEELL
HPTKQAELLNIEEASKAYNSWRLYGCDDYVTLFPCVMCAGAVNAWIPRVV
FGVNPNDGAAGFVRLHDIPENHRVTVERGVREQECDLLTQFFRERRAQ
KRAQR

jTadA-16 MQHSAQDLQWMQRALELAKRAAAQGEVPPGAVLVRDNQKIGDGFNAVEQ
DAQPTGHAEQMAIQAGARAQQSWRLQGYTLFVMLEPCPMCMGAIHNARIA
RNVFGVHNEKGGADGSYYRLADDARFNHAVELHKGVADEAARAQLSDFFK
AQRKAKRGDA

jTadA-17 MSHAQDLQWMQRALELAKRAAAQGEVPPGAVLVRDNTLIGDSFNAYEQD
AQPTGHAEQMAIQAGLAAQQSWRLQGYTLFVMLEPCPMCMGAIHNARIAR
NVFGVHNEKGGADVSYRLADDARFNHQVELHSGVADEAARAQLSDFFKA
QRAAKRGKA

jTadA-18 MSHSAQDLQWMSRALELAKRAAAQGEVPVGAVLVKDNTLIGDGFNAVEQD
AQPTGHAEQMAIQAGARAQQSWRLQDYTLFVMLEPCPMCMAIHNARIAR
NVFGVHNEKGGADGSYYRLADDARFDHQVELHKGVADEAARAQLSDFFK
AQRKAKRGKA

jTadA-19 MSHSAQDLQWMSRALELAKRAAAQGEVPVGAVLVRDNTLIGDHFNAVEQD
SQPTGHAEQMAIQAGARAQQSWRLQGYTLFVMLEPCPMCWGAIHNARIAR
VVMGVHNEKGGADGSYYRLADDARFNHQVELHNGVADEAARAQLSDFFK
AQRKAKRGKA

jTadA-20 MSHSAQDLQWWQRALELAKRAAAQGEVPVGAVLVRDNTLIGDGFNAVEQ
DAQPGGHAEQMAIQAGARAQQSWRLQGYTLFVMLEPCPMCCLGAIHNARK
ARVVFVHNEKGGADGSYYRVADDARFNHQIELHNGVADEAARAQLSDFK
KAQRAAKRGKA

jTadA-21 MSHSAQDLQWMQRALELAKRAAAQGEVPVGAVLVRDNTLIGDGFNAVEQD
AQPTGHAEQNAIQHGQRAQQSWRLQGYTLFVMLEPCPMCMAIHNARIAR
VVFGVHNEKGGADGSYYRLADDARFNHQVELHKGVADEAARAQLSDFFK
AQRKAKRGKA

jTadA-22 MSHSAQDLCWMQRALELAKRAAAQGEVPVGAVLVRDNTLIGDGFNAVEQD
AQPTGHAEQMAIQAGARAQQSWRLQGYTLFVMLEPCPMCMAIHNARIAR
VVFGVHNEKGGADGSYYRLADDARFNHQVELHKGVADEAARAQLSDFFK
AQRKAKRGKA

jTadA-23 MSHSAQDLQWMQRALELAKRAAAQGEVPVGAVLVRDNTLIGDSFNAYEQD
AQPTGHAEQMAIQAGARAQQSWRLQGYTLFVMLEPCPMCMAAHNARAA
RVVFGVHNEKGGADVSYRLADDAHFNHQVELHSGVADEAARAQLSDFFK
AQRAAKRGKA

jTadA-24 MSHSAQDLQWMSRALELAKRAAAQGEVPVGAVLVRDNTLIGDGFNAVEHD
SQPTGHAEAMAIQAGARAQQSWRLQGYTLFVTLEPCPMCWGAIHNARIAR
VVFGVHNEKGGSDGSYLRLADDARFNHQVEWHKGVADEAARAQLSDFFK
AQRAAKRGKA

jTadA-25 MSHSAQDLQWMSRALELAKRAAAQGEVPVGAVLVRDNTLIGDGFNAVEQD
SQPTGHAEQMACCAGARAQQSWRLQGYTLFVTLEPCPMCWGAIHNARIAR
NVFGVHNEKGGADGSYYRLADDARFNHVELHNGVADEAARAALSDFFK
AQRKAKRGKA

jTadA-26 MSHSAQDLQWMQRALELAKRAAAQGEVPVGAVLVRDNTLIGDGFNAVEQD
AQPSGHAEQMAIQAGARAQQSWRLMGYTLFVTLEPCPMCWGAIHNARIAR
PVFGVHNEKGGADGSYYRLADDARFNHQVELHNGVADEAARAYLSDFKA
QRAAKRGKA

jTadA-27 MSHSAQDLTWMQRALELAKRAAAQGEVPSGAVLVRDNTLIGDGFNAVEQD
AQPTGHAEQMAIQAGKRAQQSWRLQGYTLFVMLEPCPMCMAIHNARIAR
NVFGVHNEKGGADGSYYRLADDARFNHQVELHKGVAEEAARAQLSDFKA
QRKAKRGKA

jTadA-28 MSHSAQDLQWMSHALNLAKRAAAQGEVPVGAVLVRDNTLIGDGFNAVEQD
AHPTGHAEQMAIQRGDRCCQSWRLQGYTLGVTLLEPCPMCWGAVHNARIAR
VVFGVHNEKGGADGSYYRLADDARFNHQVELHAGVADEAARAQLSDFFK
AQRAAKRGKA

jTadA-29 MSHSAQDLQWMSRALELAKRAAAQGEVPVGAVLVRDNTLIGDGFNAVEQD
AQMTGHAELMAIQAGARAQSWRLQGYHLFVTLEPCPMCWGAIHNARIGR
VVFGVFNEKGGADGSYYRLADDARFNHQVELHKGVSDEFARAQLSDFFKA
QRTAKRGKA

jTadA-30 MSDTALPQHHLQHAIEQAKLAADNWEVPVGCVIVQDGKVLATGFNAVEQL
AEPCGHAEMVAKQQACKALNSWRLLDCHWFVSVPEPCMCAGALINSRIAQ
LHFGVPNDKMWAAGSYIDLAQGEWYNHRVQVHSGVNAEQCAELLKGFFKS
QRAAKKAKG

jTadA-31 MSDTALPQHMLQQAIEQAKLAADNWEVPVGCVIVQDGKVLATGFNAVEQL
AEPTGHAEMVAIQWACKALESWRLLDCHWFVSIPEPCMCAGALINSRIAQL
HFGVWNDKMGAAGSLIDLAQGEWYNHRVQTHSGVQAEQCAELLKGFFKS
QRAAKKAKG

jTadA-32 MSDTALPQHHLQQAIEQAKLAADNWEVPVGHVIVQDGKVLATGFNAVEQH
AEPTGHAEMVAIQWACKALNSWRLLDCHMFVTLEPCMCAGALINSRIKQC
HFGVRNDKMGAAGSLIPLAQGEWYNHRVQTHSGEQAEQCAELLKGFFKSQ
RAAKKAKG

jTadA-33 MSDTALPAHWLQQACEQAKLAADNWEVPVGCVIVQDGKTLATGFNAVEQA
REPTGHAEMVAIQWATKALESWRLLDCHIFVSIPEPCMCAGALINSRIAQLHF
GVPNDKMGAAGSLIDLAQGEWYNHRVQTHSGQQAEQCAELLKGFFKGQR
AARKAKG

jTadA-34 MSDTALPAHWLQQAIEQAKLAADNWEVPVGCVIVQDGKVLATGFNAVEQL
AEPTGHAEMVAIQWSCKALNSWRLLDCHMFVTVEPCMCAGALINSRIASL
HFGVPNDKMGAAGSLDDLAQGEWNNHRAQTHSGVQAEQCAELLKGFFKS
QRAAKKAKG

jTadA-35 MSQTAVPAHWLQQAIELAKLAADNWEVPVGCVIVQDGKVLATGFYAVEQL
AEPTSHAEMVAIQWACKALNSWRLLDCHMFVTVEPCMCAGALINSRIADL
HFGVPNDKMGAAGSLIDLLQGEWYNHRVQTHSGVQAEQCAELLKGFFKSQ
RAAKKAKG

jTadA-36 MSATALPAHWLQQAIEQAKLAYDNWEVPVGCVIVQDGKVLGGFNAVEQL
REPTGHAEMVAIQWACKALNSWRLKECHWFVQVEGCAMCAGALINSRIAQ
LHFGVQNDKMGAAGSFIDLAQGEWYNHRVQTHSGVQAEQCAELLKGFFKS
QRAAKKAKG

jTadA-37 MSDTALPQHWIQQAIEQAKLAADNWEVPVGCVIVQDGKVLATGFNAVEQA
REPTGHAEMVADQWACKALNSWRLLDCHWFVSIPEPCMCAGALICSRIAQL
HFGVINDKMGAAGSLIDLAQGEWYNHRVQTHSGWQAEQCAELNKGFFKSQ
RAAKKAKG

jTadA-38 MSDTALPAHWLQQACEQAKLAADNWEVPVGCVIVQDGKVLATGFNAVEQ
AREPTGHAEMVAIQWACKALESWRLLDCHIFVSIIEPCAMCAGALINSRIAQL
HFGVPNDKMGAAGSLIDLAQGEWYNHRVQTHSGQQAEEQCAELLKGFFKGQ
RAARKAKG

jTadA-39 MSDTALPQHWLQQAIEQAKLAADNWEVPVGCVIVQDGKVLATGFNAVEQL
AEPTGHAEMVAIQWACKALNSWRLLDCHWFVSIIEPCAVCAGALINSRIAQL
HFGVPNDKMGAAGSLIDLAQGEWYNHRVQTHSGVQEEQCAELLKGFFKSQ
RAAKKAKG

jTadA-40 MSDTALPAHWLQQACEQAKLAADNWEVPVGCVIVQDGKVLATGFNAVEQ
AREPTGHAEMVAIQWACKALESWRLLDCHIFVSIIEPCAMCAGGLINSRIAQL
HFGVPNDKMGAAGSLIDLAQGEWYNHRVQTHSGQQAEEQCAELLKGFFKGQ
RAARKAKG

jTadA-41 MSDTALPQHWLQQAIEQAKLAADNWEVPVGCVIVQDGKVLATGFNAVEQL
AEPTGHAEMVAIQWACKALESWRLLDCHWFVSIIEPCAMCAGALINSRIAQL
HFGVWNDKMGAAGSLIDLAQGEWYNHRVQTHSGVQAEQCAELLKGFFKS
QRAAKKDKG

jTadA-42 MSDTQLPQHWLQQAIEQAKLAADNWEVPMGCVIVQDGKQLATGFNAVEQL
AEPTGHAEMVAIQWACKALFSWRLLDCHMDVTVEPCAMCAGALINSRIRQ
DHFGVPNDKMGAAGSLIDLAQGEWYNHRVQTHSGVQAEQCAELLKGFFKS
QRAAKKAKG

jTadA-43 MSDTALPAHWLQQAIEQAKLAADNWEVPVGCVIVQDGKVLATGFNAVEQA
REPTGHAEMVAIQWACKALESWRLLDCHIFVSIIEPCAMCAGALINSRIAQLH
FGVPNDKMGAAGSLIDLAQGEWYNHRVQTHSGQQAEEQCAELLKGFFKGQR
AARKAKG

jTadA-44 MSDTALPAHWLQQAIEQAKLAADNWEVPVGCVIVQEGKVLATGFNAVEQLA
EPCGHAEMPIQQACKHLNSWRLLDCHMFVSVIEPCAMCAGALINSRIAQLH
FGVGNCKMGAAGSLIDLAQGEWYNHRVQTHVGVQAEQCAELLKGFFKSQ
RAAKKAKG

jTadA-45 MSDTALPQHWLQQAIEQAKLAADNWEVPVGHVIVQDGKVLATGFNAVEQL
AEPTGHAEMVAIQWACKALESWRLLDCHWFVSIIEPCAMCAGALINSRIAQL
HFGVPNDKMGAAGSLIDLCQGEWYNHRVQTHSGWQAEQCAELNKGFFKS
QRAAKKAKG

jTadA-46 MSDTALPAHWLQQAIEQAKLAADNWEVPVGCVIVQDGKVLATGFNAVEQA
REPTGHAECVAIQWACKALESWRLLDCHIFVSIIEPCAMCAGALINSRIAQLHF
GVPNDKMGAAGSLIDLAQGEWYNHRVQTHSGQQAEEQCAELLKGFFKGQR
AARKAKG

jTadA-47 MSDTQLPQHWLQQAIEQAKLAADNWEVPMGCVIVQDGKQLATGFNAVEQL
AEPTGHAEMVAIQWACKALNSWRLLDCHMDVTVEPCAMCAGALINSRIRQ
DHFGVPNDKMGAAGSLIDLAQGEWYNHRVQTHSGVQAEQCAELLKGFFKS
QRAAKKAKG

jTadA-48 MSDTALPQHWMQQAIEQAKLAADNWEVPVGCVIVQDGKVLATGFNAVEQL
AEPTGHAEMVAIQWACKALESWRLLDCHWFVSIIEPCAMCAGALINSRIAQP
HFGVGNPKMGAAGSLIDLQGEWYNHRVQTHSGVQAEQCAELLKGFKFSQ
RAAKKAKG

jTadA-49 MSTETWDERWMRLALEQARLAMDSWEVPVGVAVIVRNNQVVATSFNEREQ
RNPTAHAEMLAFERAARELGSWRCTDTTSYVTLEPCIMCAGAAHLARLDRI
VFGVMNPKAGGVESWINIADEPRHNHRIEVRRGVLEEEARELLKAFFRQRR
AEKARQS

jTadA-50 MATETWDERWMRLALEQARLAMDSWEVPVGVAVIVRNNQVVATCFNDREQ
LDNPTAHAEMLAFERAARELGSWRCVDTTSYVTLEPCIMCAGAAHLARLDR
IVFGVNPKNKAGGVESWINITDEPRWNHRIEVRRGVLEEEAREPLKAFFRQRR
AEKARQS

jTadA-51 MSEYEYMRHALTLAHDARDEFEPVGVAVNVWNNRTHNAGWNRLVGLDDP
FTHAEIMALRYSRGPVKTGHTLMWATLYMTFPCVMCAGAMVTSRIGDVVFG
VRNAKGSAAQGEVDLHRPWYGARVIITEGKLDQECARSLCRFFISQRRRST
A

jTadA-52 MYEHEYWMRHALTLAHDAGDEFEPVGVAVQVMNTRTRDRSSVFRKGLDDL
TTHAEIMALRQQGQVATGITLIWAHLIYATFPCVMCAGQTIASRLGDVVFGV
RNAKGSAAQSEMDVLHRPQMGARVIITEGRLDQECARLLCRFFSRHRRVSK
A

jTadA-53 MSEHEWMRHALTLAHDAAATEFEIPVGVAVNVWNNRTINSWDLKGLDDPT
YHAEIMADRQSWDVMFGHTLMWATLYMTFPCVMCAGAMVTSRIGDVVF
GVRNAKGSAAQGEVDLHRPWYGARVIITEGKLDQECARSLCRFFISQRRR
STA

jTadA-54 MGDDEHWLRHALTLAKRAHDEEEVPVGCVLVQNNKVIQEFHNNAFGRMDP
TAHAEISILNQAQDQEQNLTLSDATLYTTLEPCVMCVMQMSRDRVVFVGV
ANPYTGAAGSLMDILDHPRQNHTVEIHAGILADECAQELAHYFRSKRPGK

jTadA-55 MADDEEHWRHALTLAKRAHDEAEVPVGCVLVQNNKVIQEFHNNAFGRM
DPTAHAEIDILNQCQDVEQNYQLSDATLYTTLEPCVMCVMQMSRDRVVFV
GVANPKDGAAGSLMDILKHPVMNHRVEIHAGILADECAQALAMYFISKRPV
K

jTadA-56 MADEEHWLHALTLAKRAHAEAEVPVGCVLVQNNKVIQEFANNAFGRMDP
TAHAEIDILNQCQDVEQNTQLSDATLYTTLEPCVMCVMQMSRDRVVFVGV
ANPKTGAAGSLMDILTHPRQNRVNIHAGILADECAQELAHYFRSKRPGT

jTadA-57 MADDEHEHWLRHALTLAKRAHDEAEVPVGCVLVQNNKVIQEFHNNAFGR
MDPTAHAEIDILNQCQDVEQNYQLSDATLYTTLEPCVMCVMQMSRDRV
VFGVANPKDGAAGSLMDILKHPVMNHRVEIHAGILADECCQALAHYFQSKR
PVK

jTadA-58 MADDEEYHWRHALTLAKRAHDEAEVPGCVLVQNNKVIQEFHNNAFGR
MDPTAHAEIDILNQCRDVEQNYQLSDATLYTTLEPCVMC
AMAMQLSRIDRVVFGVANPKTGAAGSLMDILKHP
RQNHRVEIHAGILRDECAQVLAHYFDSKRP
GK

jTadA-59 MADDEHWRHALTLAKRAHDIAEVP
TGCVLVQNNKVIQEFHNNAFGRMDP
TAHAEIDILNQCRDVEQNYQLSDATLYTTLEPCVMC
AMAMQLSRIDRVVFGVANPKTGAAGSLMDILKHP
RQNHRVEIHAGILADECAQVLAHYFDSKRTGK
N

jTadA-60 MYEVEYWMRHALTLAHDAGDEFEGPVGAVQVMNTR
TRDRSSVFRTKGLDDL TTHAEIMALRQQGQVATG
ITLIWAHLATFPCVMCAGQTIASRLGDVVFGV
RNAKGSAAQSEMDVLRPQMGARVIITEGRLDQECAR
LLCRFFSRHRRVSKA

jTadA-2-1 MGKRMQNECKFMQKAIDEARKAFALKEVPIGAI
ICKGDEVIASANNELING MLPSKHAEFIAIEMAAQ
RLDSWRLEGFDIYVSMPCMMCADALLHSRIARV
VFGVDNIKCGSMGMAQEIFKAPQNNKVVSV
VEKGVLGDECVNLLKDYFAHV RAKGGVKK

jTadA-2-2 MGKRMQNECKFMQKAIDEARKAFALKEVPIGAI
ICKGDEVIASANNELINN MLPSKHAEFIAIEMAAQ
RLDSWRLEGFDIYVSMPCMMCADALLHSRIARV
VYGVDNIKCGSMGMAQEIFKAPQNNKVVSV
VEKGVLGDECVNLLKDYFAHV RAKGGVKK

jTadA-2-3 MRYDMATDKKFMERAI AEAKKAYAGGEF
PSGAIIVKNGEVIGTANNSYFTG MKPEMHCEKIN
IEDAANALHSYRLEGCTVYCTMEPCLMCAGTIV
MSRIWRI VYGADDWKGGGAKVAATLIPQEGVNS
RVIVEKGIFKDECDRLFMDFFSAGR DKWKHHY

jTadA-2-4 MRYDMATDKKFMERAI AEAKKAMAGGEF
PSGAILVKNGEVIGAAVNSYRAG GNKPEKHAEQI
CIEEACSM LHSYHLEGCTVYCTMEPCLMCAGTIV
MSRIPHI VFGADDWRGGNHKVAANLIPQEGVNH
RFMIEKGYKDECDRLNADFFSNG RRKNKHEY

jTadA-2-5 MRYDMATDKKFMERAI AEAKKAFAMGEF
PSGAILVKNGEVIGAAVNSYRAG NKPEKHAEQI
CIEEAAANALHSYHLEGCTVYCTMEPCAMCAGTIV
MSRIWHIV FGVDNWKGGGAKVAANLIPQEGVNH
RVMVEKGAYKDECDRLNADFFSNG RRKWMHHS

jTadA-2-6 MGEEELRDRNYMRLAIEMAKKARELGEVPTGAI
ITLGDKVIAKSYNMYVGY HAPTAHAEVRTPL
EASEVLKSWNLEGCVMYCTLEPCVMCAGAICH
SRIKRV VFGVDNFKGGSAGSGMQILQCQNK
NHDIIVDKGVMVDECKALLAGFFAGR RANKDYRY

jTadA-2-7 MGEQELDRYYMRLAIEEAKKARELGEVPTGAI
ITLGDKVIAKSMNEYVGG CAPTAHAEVRA
PLEASEVLKSWNLEGCVIYWTLPCVMCAGAVQ
HSRIKRVI FGYDDFKGMAIGSGMKILSKGNH
NHDIIVDKGVMVDECKALLAGFFAGRRA
NKTDY

jTadA-2-8 MGEEELRDRNYMRLAIEMAKKARELGEVPTGAIITLGDKVIAKSYNEYVGY
HAPTAHAEVRTPLEASEVLKSWNLEGCVMYCTLEPCVMCAGAICHSRIKRV
VFGVDNFKGGSAGSGMQILQCQKNHDIIVDKGVMVDECKALLAGFFAGR
RANKTDRY

jTadA-2-9 MGYDMAKECEFMEFGIKEAASAMQNNDVPTGGVIFRGNKVIAMGHNAYEE
DGIPSMHAEANIIECTNALGNYDLEGCINVITLEPCPMCAGTIVHSRIAKVIY
GCDDVKYGWAGVASELYRIKGNNKVVIVEKGIARDACERLLTGFFKRRAD
KNGRY

jTadA-2-10 MGKAMAEDKYFMQLALENAKKAMINGDVPIGAIIVKNGEVIAVDGNAYATG
MAPMGHAEFIAIKKAQNELKSWRLEGCTLYVSLEPCVMCAGATVQSRIERV
VFGVDNAKGGALGCAMKIYIYAGANRKVMVEKGFLKDECDALLHAAFVS
RRRYFKRNE

jTadA-2-11 RIPQGSDEYWMKKALELAKQARAAGERPYGAVLIKKGEEVGRGYNTRITER
DPTAHAEIKALREAGRRLDDWLLDGATLKVTEQPCVMCAGALIHARVKRVV
YGAPNIEFGAAVSYMDVLNHPGLGHRVEVVKGVYAAECAALIDDYKAVKE
ALKAADK

jTadA-2-12 EIDPGSDEYWMKQAIELAKIALQRGELPIGFVVVKNGEVVGKGFNERMTLN
DPTAHAERLCLREAGERLGNPVLEDCTDYITPEPCVMCAGALINAKVARVVY
GLRNEDFGASGLMRVLDVPGNSHRVEVVRGVLAEECKALLEEYKAGHRK
KKERLA

jTadA-2-13 VIDENSDEYWMRKALELAREAYKAGEYPVGAVFVKNNEIIGTGYNARIRHN
DAPAHAEISAIREEAAKKMENPFLEGATLYITILEPCVMCAGAMINKKIAKVYVY
GAPNVKHGACGSFMDVLNHPKPNWKTEVVKGVLADECAALLRTEFFKYKQ
MKGRN

jTadA-2-14 SYDDNSAEYWMLKALELAKIAYKLGEYPVGAVLVKDGQVIFEGYNAEVTLN
DPTAHCEIHALREAGKKMKNFCLEGATLYITILEPCVMCACAMIAAKIAYVVY
GADNISSGAAGNYMTVLDHPGNHHRVAVRRGVLAEEAAELLRKYKEDKAK
AKKGS

jTadA-2-15 ACDEGSDERWMQKAIELAKISLKKGEYPIGAVLVENGK VIGEGYPNRKVSND
PTAHDEIHALRKIGKSKGNYRLKGCTLYITEEPCVMCSGAMIAAKVDRVIYGA
DDPLHGALGTAMDVLHHPGNDNRVAVRRGVCADECALREKYFRLIREEKK
LVS

jTadA-2-16 RKDIDLDA AFLRAKELAEKAYEAGEVPVGAVVVKDG VIVAEGYNQVVATR
DTTAHNEVEAIREAAKHLGSHRIEGTVLYVTLEPCAMCCGWVQARVARLIF
GAPDPRAGAVGNVNLCEDDSLNHQADV VGGVLENEASELLKFFAKRRK
KKAEE

jTadA-2-17 EFPKNSDAYWMQRALDLAKQALAAAGEYPVGRVLVKGNEVVGTMFNMRITE
KDPTGHAEIKALREGGKTLKSPYLEDCVLYITREPCVMCAGALNNAKIASVV
YGAVNNASGAAGSTMDVLNTPGNPFTVAVKRGVLADEAAALEAAYFAKKS
KKKELFK

jTadA-2-18 REDIDLDEAYMERAISIAEQAYEAEVPIGAIIVVKDDMIVAEGYNQYIETNDP
TAMAEDLADTEAAAKLDNHRLEGTVLFVTLLEPCIMCAGAKLQARVKKIVYG
APDPKAGATGTVVNLQDDRLNHKAENAGGVLKEDASELLKKFFCKRRKK
KERFK

jTadA-2-19 EISKNSDEYWMSVAIEEAKKALADGEGPRGAVLIKDNKIIGRGYNARRKEND
PTAHAEIAYREDGKNLKNFELKDCTLYITQEPCVMCAGAMINAKIAKVYVG
APNPNHGAVGSFMDVLRNPGNNHKVEVVRGVLAEECQALLDEYFVRKYAK
YLRAR

jTadA-2-20 KNPADSDEYWMKKALEMARKALAAAGEYPIGAVLVLDNEVIGEGYYSPTTK
NDPYAHAEIENLRAAGQKRNDWRLEGATLYVTCEPCFMCAGAMNAAKIGR
VVYGAENPRRGATGDYMDVLCHPGNPHRVEGVVGVLAEEESKALLDYFTK
ESQDKARQR

jTadA-2-21 MRDSDLDFMERAIAQAEKAYEAGEVPVGAIVVHDNEILAEAGYNQFISTN
DPTAHGQVEAMRMAAQALGNYRIENCVLYVTLEPCSMCTGAIQARVARLI
YGAPDPRAGAVGTVVNLVNDDSLNNHADVCGVLEERASDLLKKFFKRLR
KKKEGAH

jTadA-2-22 LKYEGLDAYYMKMALELANEALKAREYPVGAILCKDNELVGRGYNNTIVS
MDATAHAEINALREGGKILKSWMLKNCTLYITCEPCVMCAGALIHWKIGKVV
YGAPNPSWGAAGSLMDVLHMPGNDIQVEVVS GPYAEQCKALKDEFKARR
KKKRELK

jTadA-2-23 MKDADLDAAFMERAIELAEKAYQAGEVPTGAVVVKDDKIVAEGYNQPVAT
NEPTAHEEIIAIREAAMALNNHRIEGTVLYVTLEPCIMCAGAITQARVKRLVY
GAPDPRAGVVGTVVNLNDPSLNHKATVIGGVLEERAREMLKAFFQTLRKK
KAASK

jTadA-2-24 ATPEESDAYWMQLAFEEAEKARAGGEYPVFAVLVKDGEVVGTVGWNRVTR
NDPTAHAEIVALREGGKSLKRWELNGCTLFITEEPCVMCAGALINAKVAVV
YGAPNPATGALGVYMDVLQHPGNPHRVEVVGVLAEACAALKNAYKEAK
AGAKYEAL

jTadA-2-25 MEDIALDEKFLFRAVEQARKAYEAGEVPIGRLLIVHDGKELAEAGYNQTVHTR
DPTAFAEVEAPREAAAHLNFRLEGTVLYVTLEPCIMCTGALVQARVKKVIY
GCPDPRAGAVGTQNLVDDPRLNHQAQVIGGVLAEEASELLKKFFKRRKK
KAASE

jTadA-2-26 KIPDGSDEAWMDQALELAAVALQNGEHPVGAVLVKDNKVIGKGYNAKKILN
DATAHAEIIALREAGKNMKSYLEDATLYITEEQVMCAGACINAKVKKVV
YGAPNPKQGACGEFMDVLSHPGNMHKIETVKGVLAEKAAKLLLEEFKRRK
KAKRAIA

jTadA-2-27 DIPEGSDEYWMCRALALAQAQAYEAGELPIGAVLVKNGEVIGEGFNAITLND
PTAHAEIMAIRKGGKTCKNPMLQGSTLYITREPCVMCAGAMIAAQIARVVY
GAPDPASGAAGSAMDVYMAPGNKHKVEVVKGVLAEEESAALIARYLKEKRN
AKRRKA

jTadA-2-28 REDCDLDRAFLERAIAQARQAYEAGEVPIGALVVHDGEILATGYNQTVIND
PTWHAEVLAHRENARVLGNHRLEGTVLYVTLEPCIMCAGAIVQCRVARLIY
GMPDPRAGAVGTVVKLVEDESLNHKAEVVGMLVEEEAMDLLKFFQRRK
KKAASE

jTadA-2-29 MNDAELDDRFLARAIEHAEKAYIAWEVPVGAVVVKDGEKYAEGYNQTVAT
RDPTAHAEVLQIREAAAALGSHRLEGCVLYVTLEPCAMNTGALVQARIERLI
YGAPDPKAGASGTVVKLVADERLNHKADVIGGVRAEEASELLKFFKCLRK
KKAASE

jTadA-2-30 MEDKKKDEEFMERAIEQA EKAYAAGEVPVGAI VVKDGKIVAEGYNKLIETR
DPTAHAYVEAIREAAAALGNHRLEGTVLYTTLEPCIMCSGALMQQRVARLVF
GARDPRAGAVGTAVNLVEDDRLNHKTDVVEGVLEEEASDLLKAFFKKRRIK
KYASE

jTadA-2-31 PIPMNSDEYWMKKALEYAKKAYEEGERPIGAVLVKNGEIIIGVGYNARVTENF
PTAHAEIKAI REAGKRLGNFVLEGATLYITQEPCVMCAGAMIAAKVKRVCFG
ARNPRYGAAGSYM DVL MHPGNPWRVEIVDGVLADECKALLRNYFKEKRK
GKPALK

jTadA-2-32 QGDYDLDDKF MERAIEQA EKAYEAKEVPIGAI VVKDGENLAYGYNQTVETR
DCTAHAEMLAIREAAAALGNHRLEGTVLYVTLEPCIMCTGAI VQARVARVV
YGCPDTKAGAVGTVVNLVDNPSLNHQATVVGGVLEERASKLLKAFFAGRRK
KYAASE

jTadA-2-33 EIDEGSDAYYMQA IELAMKAKAAGEYPVGLVLVKNKEIIGEGYNAVSVLN
DPTAHGEIVALRAAGKATYNPKLEGATLYITEEPCVMC AMAMINAKVARVV
YGAPNADSGAAGGAMQVLHHPRNPHKVEVVKGVLADQCKHLRDEYFAKL
EKKA EQVL

jTadA-2-34 RIDIGSDEYWMSKAI ELAREAYRAKEIPVGAVLVKDGEVIGRGYNNFFTEND
PTKHAEINALREAMKTSKNPFL ENATLYITQEPCVMCAGALVA AKVKRVVFG
ATQPQTGATGSFMDVLHNP GNTHRVEVYRGVLADECAALMEIYFVGRKQD
CLARK

jTadA-2-35 FNDIALDDDFMEKAISQA EKAYEAGEVPVGRVVVKDGEIVAEAYNQTIMTN
DATAHAEIGAIRNAAAALGNRYRIEGCVLYVTLEPCIMCAGAI VQARVARLVF
GAADPKAGAVGTVVNLFN DPKLNHQAKVIGGCREAEASEILKFFKLRKK
KGAEQ

jTadA-2-36 LKDEDLDEEFMKRAIEFAEKAYEAGEVPIGAI VVKDGRVVATGYNQIAEYKD
HTAHAEVEADREAAAAL ENHRLEGCVLYVTLEPCYMCAGAI VQARVARVV
YGAADPRAGAVGTVVNL TNDESLNHQADVVGGVLEERASDLLKFFKRLR
KKKAESY

jTadA-2-37 KNDFDADDDFMRRAIAMA EKAYEAGEVPIGAVVVKDGMIVASGYNQTI EHN
DATYHAENE AIREAAAALGNHRLPGYMLYVTLEPCIMCAGALVQARVKHV
VYGAADPRAGAVGTVL DLVEDLRLNNKVDVVGGVLEEDASNLLKFFKRR
RKLSEDA A

jTadA-2-38 REYADTDEEFMEKAIELAEKAMEADEIPIGAIIVVKDGTIVAEGYNQTIATRDP
TAHAEVEAIRAAAHLGRHRIEGTVIYVTLLEPCIMCAGALCQARVKRLIFGA
PDPRAGAAGTGVNLMEDPSLNRQAFVVGGLVEEPPRELLMKFFKLRKKK
AAAE

jTadA-2-39 LEDYDLDMDFMKRAIEIAEKAKEAGEVPIGEIVVKDGRIVATGYNQRIENND
CTAHAEVLAIREAAAHLGNHKLEGTVIYVTLLEPCIMCSGACVQARVARVIYG
APDPRAGAAGTVVNLVNDRLNTQAEVVGGLVEEQAKELLKAFFKSKRKK
KPAEE

jTadA-2-40 REDIKEDQTFMRAICQPEKAYEAGEVPIGAIVCRDGEIVAEGYNQTIETNDA
WAHAEVLADREAALALGNHRLEETVLYTTLEPCIMCTGAIVQARVKRIVYG
AYDPRAGAVGTVVNLTEDESLNHMADVVGGLVYEEEEISELLKFFKTKRKKK
AVSW

jTadA-2-41 GQAERDDLRYARMAYEEARKAYAMKEMPIGAIIVVKDGAVIGAAHNSFMQ
CTPHMHAELNVISQASAMLQDWRLEGCTLYVVAEPCAMCAGVIHMSRIPRV
IYGIDDGKYGAVGSCYSLQNGVNRVVDVLKGVMRDAAMDNMRYFYAV
RRAQNKAYI

jTadA-2-42 GQDMLDDLKYMKLAIEEAKFAAQNGEFPIGAIIVKDGKVIARAHNKN-
FNGSPNAHQEIECIEEAAKVLMSWDLNGVTNYVTTEPCLMCAGCIVHNRK
RVVYGCDDVKHGCMSGMALYQCANVNHDVIVDKGYAKEACMALLAEAF
AKRRAMKKRVF

jTadA-2-43 GFDMANEKRFMELAIIEEAKKAMQNGELPIGAIITCNGKVIARNNNARIGDGO
MFKHAEYELIEMA AKELGSRLEGTTLYVTNEPCMMCAGTIYMSRIERVIY
GCDDFKGGCSGKAFNILQAPNANHRAQVCKGVLKEECEHLLRDYFKARRK
NVKSVH

jTadA-2-44 GFDMANDEKFMATAIEEAKRAMQNGEVPAGAIIVKNNEIIRCDNAFYTSGD
MTGHCEHIAPLRAKEAKNDWKLYDCTLYVTVEPCVMCAAFICNSRIPRNVF
GMDTPVKGAAGSCYNILNIHDNNHRVDVVKGYTKDECEHLLSAYFKGIRNG
KYLKF

jTadA-2-45 GDRMKDDKRFMTLAYELAKKAFSEGEMPMGAIIVKNGCVIGELNGFMFN
SDPSQHAEHNA PERASAVLGSWKLDGCDIYVTAEPALCMGTIAMSRSRIVV
YGIDNETNGGAGSIIALAQLRDLNHRVQVDCGMLRADAYALMADYFKRRR
KRFKGA I

jTadA-2-46 AEDDIRDARFMQMAYEEAMKAWEGGDNPAIIVKDDKVIARTFNYKELA
NNPIKHGEHIAVEMAAKELGNFYLDGCTLYVTLEPCVGCAGTIINSRIKRIYY
GFDKDKGGCAGSVYNVLKDKNANHEVIVKKGMLSEACRALCENFFKRKRA
MKKYNV

jTadA-2-47 GYDIRNEAEFMEKAIQAQAEKAYEAGEVWIGAIIVKNDEIVATGYNQTVATND
PTAHAEVNAIREAAAALKNYRLEGTVLFLVTLEPCIMCAGAIVQARVARVIFG
APEPRAGAVGSVVNLVNDPQLNHIADVIGGLVEECCIDLLKFFKGRKKA
GAE

jTadA-2-48 GEEELRDRNYMRLAIEMAKKARELGEVPTGAIITLGDKVIAKSYNEYVGYH
APTAHAEVRTPLEASEVLKSWNLEGCVMYCTLEPCVNCAGAICHSRIKRVV
YGYDCFKGGSAGSGMQILQCQKNHDIIVDKGVMVDECKALLAGFFAGRR
ANKTDRY

jTadA-2-49 GYDMENDERYLNLAIENAEKAFRNRDFPMGAIIVKDGAVIASAENYYECTH
KPNVPAEYECIERAGEALNSWRLEGCVLYVTLEPCVMCAGTIVMSRIPRVY
GIDDDKMGCVSSAVNILQSKDNNHKIFIDRGVVKGRCEELLRSFFRNVRGQK
YNHR

jTadA-2-50 GFDMAADDRKYMERAIEIAKKAQAQNGEVPIGRIVKDGAVIAEAFNNNEMTSS
PCAHAECEQIELAAKVLGKWTLEGCTMYVTLEPCVMCAGTIHMRIQRIVY
GVDDMKGGCAGSVMNLFKNKGINREAIIVEKCVLKHACETLLRDFFKAKRK
EYKYIR

jTadA-2-51 GYDMAEDERFAHDAIEEAKKAFQAQGEVPIGAIICRDGKVIIRAFNNAETDAKP
TAHPEYLMIERAKEELHSWRLEGCTLYVTIEPCVQCAGIIIMSRIERIVFGCDD
DKYGCIGSIVKLLAQKHMNHRVKVDKGVVKDECMTLLKDFVRLRSGKIYI
R

jTadA-2-52 GEAMKDDKRFMMLALEEAEKARQNGDFPVGAIICKDGAVLVKANNAQYEN
AKPTKHAECEIQDEAANVLGMYALEGCTLYVTHEPCPMCAGIFHWSRIGKVI
YGMDDIKNGCVGCVVNLLNDAKANHRVDVYKVDLKEANMALLSAYFAAK
RAGKKKTF

jTadA-2-53 GDDMLADKRYMELAIIEESKRAFAKGEVPTGAVIVKGKEVIARAENLCYEDGI
PAKHAENIELETASKALNEFHLEGTTIYVTLEPCVQCAGAIMSRIDRIVYGL
DDEKGGAYGQTMNLL-
KANRCNRREVIHGYLECDAGKDLIKAYFAMRRRNYKHHY

jTadA-2-54 GFDMANDEQFMKLAIENAKRGKARPEVPIGAIIVKNNELIMSADNYCEGNT
DPTRPAEHIAIEEAAKRLNNWRLEGCTNYVTQEPCVMCAGTIVMSRIERIIYG
ADNIKMGAIQSMALLQAKNANHRVQVIKGVVKKEACEHLLADYFRGLRKN
KDRNR

jTadA-2-55 VYDMANDERFCRKAIEEAEKAFALGETPQGAIIVKWNELICGAYNGNCDNG
CPTAHADMRHIELAKKALGCYALEGCTLFVTTEPCVMCAGTIMQSKIGRVV
YGCDDVKVGAVGKCVNLLQFANVNNRIEVKKGYAQDKCRDLCKRYFANIR
KDKYGHK

jTadA-2-56 GEFKESDAYWMARALEMARRAFACGEYPIGAVLVKDGEVVGEGYNCRISSE
DPTAHAEQIDLREAGARLRPELTGAVLYVTKEPCVMCAGALIAARVARVVY
GAPDPLYGAVGSAMDVLHHPGNPHRVNVVKGVLADESIALLKAYAKYERRR
LLGLE

jTadA-2-57 RNDLDDLRTFLERAREQAEQAYELGEVPIGAIIVRDGEIVATGYNQVVTTND
PTAHAIIVEAIREAARRLGKHRLEGTVLYVTLEPCIMCAGALVQARVKRVVFG
APDPRAGAWGTVVNLLNDESLNHQADVVKGVLEEEAFALLKKFFAVRRKQ
EAASE

jTadA-2-58 MYDIDNDACFMERAIEQAEKAYRAGENPIGAIMVKGDEIVGTGYNQTMATN
DPTVHAEVEAIREAAAALGNHRLEGTVLFVTLEPCIMCAGAIVQARVARVIF
GLPEPRAGAYGSVYNLVNQPQLNHMADVIGGVLEERASDLLKKFFANIRKD
KYGHK

jTadA-2-59 REDTDLDMEFMERAIALSEKAYEAREVPVGAIVVHDNEILAEQYNNTIYTND
PTAHREVEAIREAAQALGNHRIENCVLYVTLEPCIMCTGAIVQARVRRLIYGA
PDPRAGAVGTVVNLVLRDDSLNHIADVIRGVLEEDASDLLKKFFKQLRKKKE
GAE

jTadA-2-60 NYPKDSDEYWMSKAIELALKALAANEYPVGAVNAKDNQVVGEGYNARTG
LNDATEHAEIRCLRQAGKTLNMFLEDTTLYITEEPCVMCAGAMIEWKIKRV
VYGADNPLRGAAGSFMDVNLNHPGNPHKVEVKRGVLAEKCRGLIEEYFARE
RKKRLAEK

Supplementary Table 4. First-round TadA variants: mean colony counts, activity, and enzyme-catalyzed base-substitution rates (μ)

Index	Mean colony count (10 mL)	Activity (resistant plate colonies / colony count)	Enzyme-catalyzed base-substitution rate, $\mu_{s.p.b.}$
ecTadA	4.00E+09	6.39E-08	1.42E-8
jTadA-1	2.40E+10	3.70E-09	8.222E-10
jTadA-2	1.15E+11	4.83E-10	1.073E-10
jTadA-5	1.35E+10	3.29E-09	7.311E-10
jTadA-6	1.00E+12	4.11E-10	9.133E-11
jTadA-7	1.30E+10	3.42E-09	7.600E-10
jTadA-10	6.00E+09	1.11E-08	2.467E-09
jTadA-15	7.50E+09	1.93E-08	4.289E-09
jTadA-16	1.20E+10	4.63E-09	1.029E-09
jTadA-17	2.05E+10	2.17E-09	4.822E-10
jTadA-18	4.50E+11	5.68E-10	1.262E-10
jTadA-21	1.65E+10	2.69E-09	5.978E-10
jTadA-22	2.50E+11	1.33E-10	2.956E-11
jTadA-23	7.00E+09	4.13E-08	9.178E-09
jTadA-25	1.05E+10	3.17E-09	7.044E-10
jTadA-27	1.20E+10	1.02E-08	2.267E-09
jTadA-43	1.00E+11	7.78E-10	1.729E-10
jTadA-44	2.50E+11	2.67E-10	5.933E-11
jTadA-45	2.00E+11	9.44E-10	2.098E-10
jTadA-49	1.30E+10	2.56E-09	5.689E-10
jTadA-55	1.75E+9	3.95E-07	8.778E-08
jTadA-56	1.4E+9	1.14E-07	2.533E-08
jTadA-59	1.3E+9	1.58E-08	3.511E-09
jTadA-60	3.25 E+9	5.13E-08	1.140E-08

Supplementary Table 5: Second-round TadA variants: mean colony counts, activity, and enzyme-catalyzed base-substitution rates (μ)

Index	Mean colony count (10 mL)	Activity (resistant plate colonies / colony count)	Enzyme-catalyzed base-substitution rate, μs.p.b.
ecTadA	4.00E+09	6.39E-08	1.420E-08
jTadA-2-02	8.00E+08	2.36E-07	5.247E-08
jTadA-2-04	2.50E+09	3.11E-08	6.914E-09
jTadA-2-05	2.00E+09	7.22E-08	1.605E-08
jTadA-2-09	1.50E+09	1.26E-07	2.798E-08
jTadA-2-11	2.00E+09	2.81E-07	6.173E-08
jTadA-2-12	3.50E+09	4.23E-08	9.407E-09
jTadA-2-14	8.00E+08	5.83E-07	1.296E-07
jTadA-2-15	2.00E+09	1.61E-07	3.580E-08
jTadA-2-17	3.50E+09	6.19E-08	1.375E-08
jTadA-2-18	3.50E+08	3.17E-07	7.055E-08
jTadA-2-19	8.50E+08	1.96E-07	4.347E-08
jTadA-2-22	3.00E+09	1.11E-07	2.469E-08
jTadA-2-23	4.00E+09	5.00E-08	1.111E-08
jTadA-2-26	1.50E+09	6.91E-08	1.535E-08
jTadA-2-27	6.00E+08	2.96E-07	6.584E-08
jTadA-2-28	1.50E+09	3.70E-08	8.230E-09
jTadA-2-29	2.50E+09	2.96E-08	6.584E-09
jTadA-2-32	2.50E+09	3.70E-08	8.230E-09
jTadA-2-35	8.00E+08	5.42E-07	1.204E-07
jTadA-2-36	1.45E+09	1.15E-07	2.556E-08
jTadA-2-37	8.50E+08	1.70E-07	3.769E-08
jTadA-2-39	4.50E+08	2.22E-07	4.938E-08
jTadA-2-43	4.50E+08	6.17E-08	1.371E-08
jTadA-2-48	1.50E+09	4.94E-08	1.097E-08
jTadA-2-50	7.50E+08	1.48E-07	3.292E-08
jTadA-2-51	8.50E+08	2.72E-07	6.035E-08

jTadA-2-52	4.50E+08	1.98E-07	4.389E-08
jTadA-2-55	4.00E+08	5.56E-08	1.235E-08
jTadA-2-56	8.00E+08	6.48E-08	1.440E-08
jTadA-2-57	1.00E+09	5.19E-08	1.152E-08
jTadA-2-60	3.00E+09	1.85E-07	4.115E-08

Supplementary Table 6. The sequence of pUC57-Kan-ccdA/B, pUC57-Kan-2BspQI-ccdB and primers

pUC57-Kan-ccdA/B	TGCAGCTCTGGCCCGTGTCTCAAAATCTCTGATGTTACATTGCACAAG ATAAAAATATATCATCATGAACAATAAAACTGTCTGCTTACATAAACAG TAATACAAGGGGTGTTATGAGCCATATCAACGGGAAACGTTCGAGGCC GCGATTAAATTCCAACATGGATGCTGATTTATATGGGTATAAATGGGCTC GCGATAATGTCGGGCAATCAGGTGCGACAATCTATCGCTTGTATGGGA AGCCCGATGCGCCAGAGTTGTTTCTGAAACATGGCAAAGGTAGCGTTG CCAATGATGTTACAGATGAGATGGTCAGACTAAACTGGCTGACGGAAT TTATGCCTCTTCCGACCATCAAGCATTTTATCCGTA CTCTGATGATGCA TGGTTACTCACCCTGCGATCCCCGAAAAACAGCATTCCAGGTATTA GAAGAATATCCTGATTCAGGTGAAAATATTGTTGATGCGCTGGCAGTGT TCCTGCGCCGGTTGCATTTCGATTCCTGTTTGTAATTGTCCTTTTAAACAG CGATCGCGTATTTTCGTCTCGCTCAGGCGCAATCACGAATGAATAACGGT TTGGTTGATGCGAGTGATTTTGTATGACGAGCGTAATGGCTGGCCTGTT GAACAAGTCTGGAAAGAAATGCATAAACTTTTGCCATTCTCACC GGAT TCAGTCGTCACTCATGGTGATTTCTCACTTGATAACCTTATTTTTGACG AGGGGAAATTAATAGGTTGTATTGATGTTGGACGAGTCGGAATCGCAG ACCGATAACCAGGATCTTGCCATCCTATGGAACGCCTCGGTGAGTTTTC TCCTTCATTACAGAAACGGCTTTTTCAAAAATATGGTATTGATAATCCTG ATATGAATAAATTGCAGTTTCATTTGATGCTCGATGAGTTTTTCTAATCA GAATTGGTTAATTGGTTGTAACATTATTCAGATTGGGCTTGATTTAAAA CTTCATTTTTAATTTAAAAGGATCTAGGTGAAGATCCTTTTTTGATAATCT CATGACCAAAAATCCCTTAACGTGAGTTTTTCGTTCCACTGAGCGTCAGA CCCCGTAGAAAAGATCAAAGGATCTTCTTGAGATCCTTTTTTTCTGCGC GTAATCTGCTGCTTGCAAACAAAAAAACCACCGCTACCAGCGGTGGTT TGTTTGCCGGATCAAGAGCTACCAACTCTTTTTCCGAAGGTAACCTGGC TTCAGCAGAGCGCAGATACCAAATACTGTTCTTCTAGTGTAGCCGTAGT TAGGCCACCACTTCAAGAACTCTGTAGCACCGCCTACATACCTCGCTC TGCTAATCCTGTTACCAGTGGCTGCTGCCAGTGGCGATAAGTCGTGTCT TACCGGGTTGGACTCAAGACGATAGTTACCGGATAAGGCGCAGCGGTC GGGCTGAACGGGGGGTTTCGTGCACACAGCCAGCTTGAGCGAACGA CCTACACCGAACTGAGATACCTACAGCGTGAGCTATGAGAAAGCGCCA CGCTTCCCGAAGGGAGAAAGGCGGACAGGTATCCGGTAAGCGGCAGG GTCGGAACAGGAGAGCGCACGAGGGAGCTTCCAGGGGGAAACGCCT GGTATCTTTATAGTCCTGTGCGGTTTCGCCACCTCTGACTTGAGCGTGC ATTTTTGTGATGCTCGTCAGGGGGGCGGAGCCTATGGAAAAACGCCAG CAACGCGGCCTTTTTACGGTTCCTGGCCTTTTGCTGGCCTTTTGCTCAC ATGTttgacagtagctcagcttaggtataatgctagctactagagaaaggagaaatactagATGCGT CGTCTGCGCGCAGAACGTTGGAAAGCAGAAAATCAGGAAGGCATGGC AGAAGTGGCCCGTTTTATTGAAATGAATGGCAGCTTTGCCGATGAAAA TCGTGATTGGtaaAAGCTTgcacaggtcGTCGACTTAAATGCCCAAACATC AGGTTAATGGCATTCTTAATATCATTTTTACGATGACTCAGATCTGCCAC
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TTCTTCACCAATAACACTAACCGGCACACTTGCCATATCGGTGGTCATC
ATACGCCAACTTTCATCGCCAATATGCACAACCGGATACAGTTCACGAC
TCACTTTTACTCAGCAGGCGGGCGCTGGCCAGCGGAATAACCATAC
GGCGACCCGGGGTATCAATAATATCGCTCTGCACATCCACAAACAGAC
GATAACGGCTTTCACGCTTATAGGTGTAACCTTAAACTGCATactctctttt
tcaatattattgaagcatttatcagggtattgtctcatgagcggatacatattgaaatatttagaaaaataacaaaC
ATATGGTGCCTCTCAGTACAATCTGCTCTGATGCCGCATAGTTAAGCC
AGCCCCGACACCCGCCAACACCCGCTGACGCGCCCTGACGGGCTTGT
CTGCTCCCGGCATCCGCTTACAGACAAGCTGTGACCGTCTCCGGGAGC
TGCATGTGTCAGAGGTTTTACCGTTCATCACCGAAACGCGCGA

For pUC57-Kan-ccdA/B, the J23119 promoter, ccdA³⁶⁻⁷², ccdB and AmpR promoter sequence are highlighted in red, green, blue, and purple, respectively. The plasmid backbone is pUC57-Kan.

pUC57-Kan-2BspQI-ccdB TGCAGCTCTGGCCCGTGTCTCAAAATCTCTGATGTTACATTGCACAAG
ATAAAAATATATCATCATGAACAATAAAACTGTCTGCTTACATAAACAG
TAATACAAGGGGTGTTATGAGCCATATTCAACGGGAAACGTCGAGGCC
GCGATTAAATTCCAACATGGATGCTGATTTATATGGGTATAAATGGGCTC
GCGATAATGTCGGGCAATCAGGTGCGACAATCTATCGCTTGTATGGGA
AGCCCGATGCGCCAGAGTTGTTTCTGAAACATGGCAAAGGTAGCGTTG
CCAATGATGTTACAGATGAGATGGTCAGACTAAACTGGCTGACGGAAT
TTATGCCTCTTCCGACCATCAAGCATTATCCGTACTCCTGATGATGCA
TGTTTACTCACCCTGCGATCCCCGAAAAACAGCATTCCAGGTATTA
GAAGAATATCCTGATTCAGGTGAAAATATTGTTGATGCGCTGGCAGTGT
TCCTGCGCCGGTTGCATTTCGATTCCTGTTTGTAATTGTCCTTTAACAG
CGATCGCGTATTTTCGCTCTCGCTCAGGCGCAATCACGAATGAATAACGGT
TTGGTTGATGCGAGTGATTTTGTGATGACGAGCGTAATGGCTGGCCTGTT
GAACAAGTCTGGAAAGAAATGCATAAACTTTTGCCATTCTCACCGGAT
TCAGTCGTCCTCATGGTGATTTCTCACTTGATAACCTTATTTTTGACG
AGGGGAAATTAATAGGTTGTATTGATGTTGGACGAGTCGGAATCGCAG
ACCGATAACCAGGATCTTGCCATCCTATGGAAGTGCCTCGGTGAGTTTTC
TCCTTCATTACAGAAACGGCTTTTTCAAAAATATGGTATTGATAATCCTG
ATATGAATAAATTGCAGTTTCATTTGATGCTCGATGAGTTTTTCTAATCA
GAATTGGTTAATTGGTTGTAACATTATTCAGATTGGGCTTGATTTAAAA
CTTCATTTTTAATTTAAAAGGATCTAGGTGAAGATCCTTTTTGATAATCT
CATGACCAAAATCCCTTAACGTGAGTTTTTCGTTCCACTGAGCGTCAGA
CCCCGTAGAAAAGATCAAAGGATCTTCTTGAGATCCTTTTTTTCTGCGC
GTAATCTGCTGCTTGCAAACAAAAAAACCACCGCTACCAGCGGTGGTT
TGTTTGCCGGATCAAGAGCTACCAACTTTTTTCCGAAGGTAACCTGGC
TTCAGCAGAGCGCAGATACCAAATACTGTTCTTCTAGTGTAGCCGTAGT
TAGGCCACCACTTCAAGAACTCTGTAGCACCGCCTACATACCTCGCTC
TGCTAATCCTGTTACCAGTGGCTGCTGCCAGTGGCGATAAGTCGTGTCT
TACCGGGTTGGACTCAAGACGATAGTTACCGGATAAGGCGCAGCGGT
GGGCTGAACGGGGGGTTTCGTGCACACAGCCAGCTTGGAGCGAACGA

CCTACACCGAACTGAGATACCTACAGCGTGAGCTATGAGAAAGCGCCA
 CGCTTCCCGAAGGGAGAAAAGGCGGACAGGTATCCGGTAAGCGGCAGG
 GTCGGAACAGGAGAGCGCACGAGGGAGCTTCCAGGGGGAAACGCCT
 GGTATCTTTATAGTCCTGTCGGGTTTCGCCACCTCTGACTTGAGCGTGC
 ATTTTTGTGATGCTCGTCAGGGGGGCGGAGCCTATGGAAAAACGCCAG
 CAACGCGGCCTTTTTACGGTTCCTGGCCTTTTGCTGGCCTTTTGCTCAC
 ATGTttgacagtagctcagctcaggtataatgctagctactagagaaaggagaaactagATGAGA
 AGAGCACGTCCGATTGCTCTTCGtaaAAGCTTgcacaggtcGTCGACTTAAAT
 GCCCCAAAACATCAGGTTAATGGCATTCTTAATATCATTTTCACGATGA
 CTCAGATCTGCCACTTCTTACCAATAACACTAACCGGCACACTTGCC
 ATATCGGTGGTCATCATA CGCCA ACTTTCATCGCCAATATGCACAACCG
 GATACAGTTCACGACTCACTTTATCACTCAGCAGGGCGGGCGCTGGCCA
 GCGGAATAACCATACGGCGACCCGGGGTATCAATAATATCGCTCTGCAC
 ATCCACAAACAGACGATAACGGCTTTCACGCTTATAGGTGTAACCTT
 AACTGCATactcttccttttcaatattattgaagcattatcagggttattgtctcatgagcggatacatattga
 atgtatttagaaaaataaacaCATATGGTGC ACTCTCAGTACAATCTGCTCTGATG
 CCGCATAGTTAAGCCAGCCCCGACACCCGCCAACACCCGCTGACGCG
 CCCTGACGGGCTTGTCTGCTCCCGGCATCCGCTTACAGACAAGCTGTG
 ACCGTCTCCGGGAGCTGCATGTGTCAGAGGTTTTACCCGTCATCACCG
 AAACGCGCGA

For pUC57-Kan-2BspQI-ccdB, the J23119 promoter, BspQI site, ccdB and AmpR promoter sequence are highlighted in red, green, blue, and purple, respectively. The plasmid backbone is pUC57-Kan.

BspQI-FP	GATTGCTCTTCGtaaAAGCTTgcacaggtcGTCGACTTAAAT
BspQI-RP	GGACGTGCTCTTCTCATctagtattctccttttcttagtagctagc

Supplementary Table 7. Cloning and sequence verification of selected CcdA variants.

Name	Protein sequence	Log2 F	AF3 ipTM	Sequence identity to WT	DNA sequence
WT	MRRLRAER WKAENQE GMAEVARF IEMNGSFA DENRDW	8.46	0.973	1.0	ATGCGTCGTCTGCGCGCAGAACG TTGGAAAGCAGAAAATCAGGAAG GCATGGCAGAAGTGGCCCGTTTTA TTGAAATGAATGGCAGCTTTGCCG ATGAAAATCGTGATTGGTAA
878	MRRIEAEF REKNKEGL KEVAEFIKK EGSFAEENR DW	5.31	0.91	0.65	ATGCGTCGTATTGAAGCGGAAGA ATTCGCGAAAAAAACAAAGAAG GCCTGAAAGAAGTGGCGGAATTT ATTAAAAAGAAGGCAGCTTTGC GGAAGAAAACCGCGATTGGTAA
854	MRRISAEF REKNKEGL KEIAEFIKE EGSFAEENR DW	3.28	0.9	0.62	ATGCGTCGTATTAGCGCGGAAGAA TTTCGCGAAAAAAACAAAGAAGG CCTGAAAGAAATTGCGGAATTTAT TAAAGAAGAAGGCAGCTTTGCCG AAGAAAACCGCGATTGGTAA
903	MRRISAEF REKNKEGL EEIARFIEE GSFAEDNR DW	3.30	0.9	0.65	ATGCGTCGTATTAGCGCGGAAGAA TTTCGCGAAAAAAACAAAGAAGG CCTGGAAGAAATTGCGCGCTTTAT TGAAGAAGAAGGCAGCTTTGCCG AAGATAACCGCGATTGGTAA
924	MRRLEAEA FREKNKEG LAEVAKFIE EEGSFSEEN RDW	3.23	0.9	0.68	ATGCGTCGTCTGGAAGCGGAAGC GTTTCGTGAAAAAAACAAAGAAG GCCTGGCGGAAGTGGCGAAATTT ATTGAAGAAGAAGGCAGCTTTAG CGAAGAAAACCGCGATTGGTAA
1654	MRQARAER WKTENREG MAEVQHFI AENGsfCD ENREW	3.04	0.91	0.73	ATGCGTCAGGCGCGTGCGGAACG TTGGAAAACCGAAAACCGTGAAG GCATGGCGGAAGTGCAGCATTTTA TTGCGGAAAACGGCAGCTTTTGC GATGAAAACCGTGAATGGTAA

Table S8. Identity-to-reference versus predicted divergence time from TimeTree-calibrated fits

Family	Reference	Identity to reference	Predicted divergence (Ma)
TadA	<i>E. coli</i> TadA (UniProt P68398)	0.8	1.4049
		0.7	231.7360
		0.6	561.3701
		0.5	1148.1288
CcdA	<i>E. coli</i> CcdA (UniProt P62552)	0.9	4.6449
		0.8	20.3885
		0.7	40.2859
		0.6	67.3466
		0.5	109.8419
		0.4	215.5726

Notes: Values are derived from TimeTree-calibrated timetrees and MSA-based identities using a saturating decay fit. They are intended as approximate, order-of-magnitude mappings rather than strict molecular-clock estimates.

Sequence sampling of baseline models: ProteinMPNN and Pinal

ProteinMPNN

A structure-templated baseline library was generated using ProteinMPNN in fixed-backbone design mode with the experimental TadA reference structure as the input template (PDB: **2B3J**, Chain **A**). The structure file was preprocessed to retain only the designed protein chain (non-protein atoms were removed) and was provided to ProteinMPNN to compute per-position amino-acid distributions conditioned on the backbone coordinates. 1,000 sequences were then sampled stochastically from the model using temperature-controlled decoding (temperature = 0.1) with otherwise default ProteinMPNN settings. Sampled sequences were post-processed to remove exact duplicates and were written to FASTA for downstream structure prediction and evaluation.

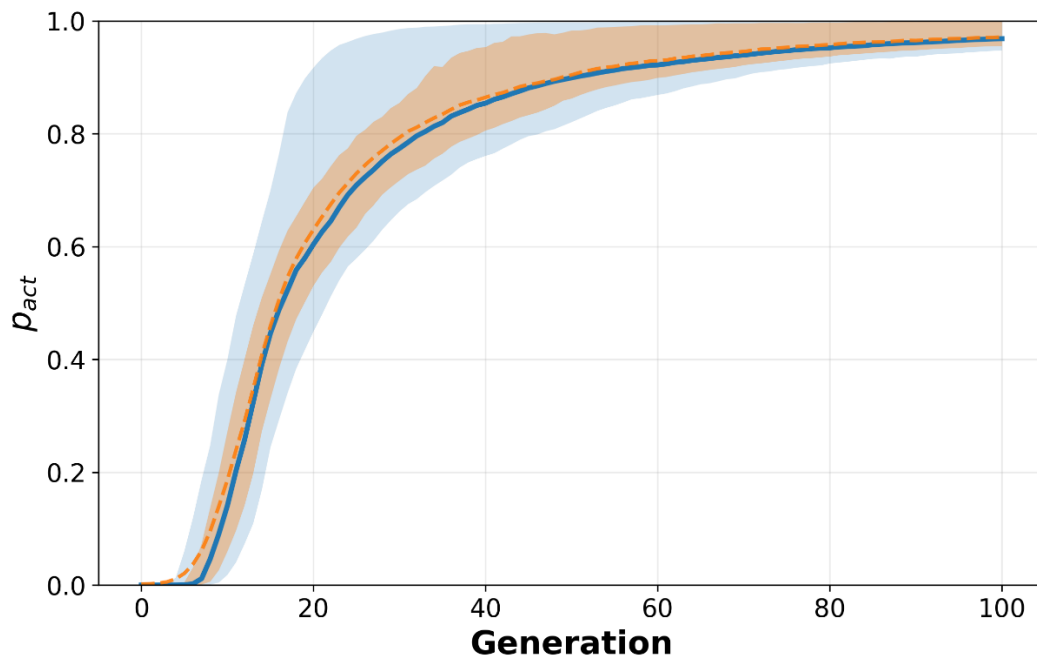
Prompt for Pinal Sequence Generation

Pinal sequences were generated using the official Pinal web server with default sampling/decoding parameters (all server defaults; no additional tuning).

TadA Prompt: TadA (tRNA adenosine deaminase) is an enzyme that catalyzes the deamination of adenosine to inosine at the wobble position (A34) of tRNA molecules, thereby expanding codon recognition during translation, $\text{adenosine}_{34} \text{ in tRNA} + \text{H}_2\text{O} + \text{H}^+ = \text{inosine}_{34} \text{ in tRNA} + \text{NH}_4^+$. EC:3.5.4.33. Through the introduction of two key mutations, A106V and D108N, the substrate specificity of *E.coli* TadA has been reprogrammed, enabling the enzyme to catalyze adenosine and cytosine deamination directly on DNA substrates. These engineered TadA variants are incorporated into adenine base editors (ABEs), facilitating the precise conversion of A•T base pairs to G•C in DNA without introducing double-strand breaks. This strategy offers an efficient and high-fidelity tool for genome editing, particularly for the correction of disease-associated point mutations.

CcdA Prompt: CcdA is a bacterial antitoxin protein that functions as part of the CcdA–CcdB type II toxin-antitoxin system encoded by the F plasmid in *Escherichia coli*. The CcdA protein comprises 72 amino acids and adopts a two-domain structure: an N-terminal dimerization and DNA-binding domain, followed by a C-terminal domain that binds to the CcdB toxin. In the absence of CcdB, the C-terminal domain of CcdA is intrinsically disordered. Upon binding to CcdB, CcdA undergoes a conformational change, forming a stable CcdA–CcdB complex that neutralizes the toxicity of CcdB. This complex also acts as a transcriptional repressor of the *ccd* operon by binding to the operator region. The CcdA–CcdB interaction is dynamic, with varying stoichiometries leading to different complex formations, including (CcdA)₂–(CcdB)₂ and (CcdA)₂–(CcdB)₄ complexes. The balance between CcdA and CcdB concentrations regulates the stability of the complex and the repression of the operon. CcdA is subject to degradation by the Lon protease, which modulates the levels of the antitoxin and, consequently, the activity of the toxin."

Supplementary Fig. 1

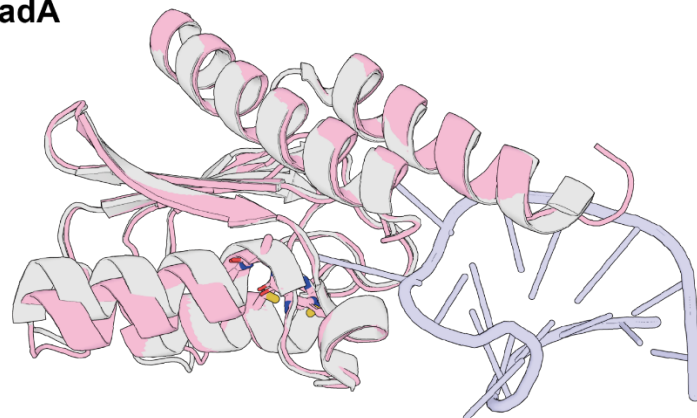


Supplementary Fig. 1. Trajectory of classifier scores under continuous selection during SPIN-JEvo sampling.

Across 20 independent genetic-algorithm runs, we tracked the population-wide activity score p_{act} at each generation (computed by the LoRA-adapted ESM-2 classifier). The solid curve shows the across-run mean p_{act} per generation and the dashed curve shows the median; shaded bands indicate between-run variability of the population distribution at each generation (interquartile range). The smooth upward shift and eventual saturation demonstrate that SPIN-JEvo applies a continuous, score-based selection pressure rather than a hard survival cutoff.

Supplementary Fig. 2

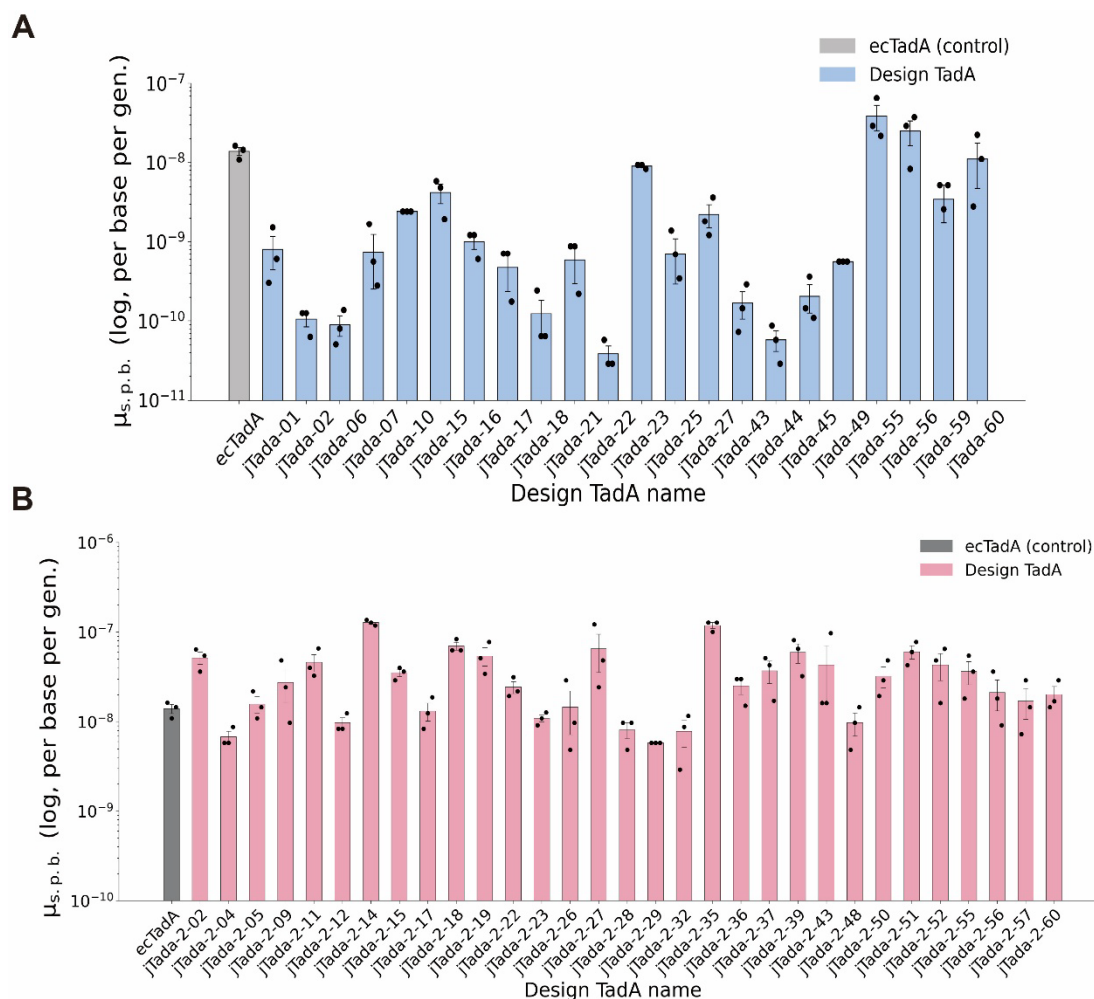
TadA



TM-score : 0.969

Supplementary Fig. 2. One illustrative example of the OmegaFold-predicted structure, superimposed on the corresponding wild-type structure (PDB ID: 2B3J). Gray, wild-type; light pink, a SPIN-JEvo-evolved variant.

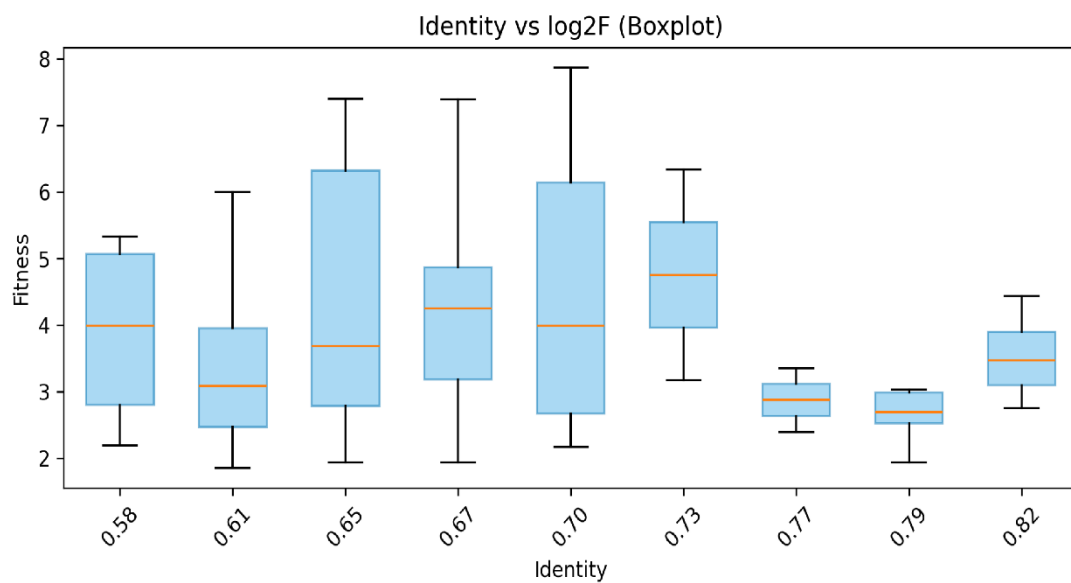
Supplementary Fig. 3



Supplementary Fig. 3. DNA-editing activity of SPIN-JEvo evolved sequences across two rounds.

(A) DNA-editing activity reported as mutation frequency and expressed as $\mu_{s.p.b.}$ for 60 selected variants from SPIN-JEvo, along with the activity of *E. coli* TadA as a reference. Data are from Table S4 (B) DNA-editing activity reported as mutation frequency and expressed as $\mu_{s.p.b.}$ for 60 second-round jTadA variants after LoRA retraining on first-round data. Data are from Table S5.

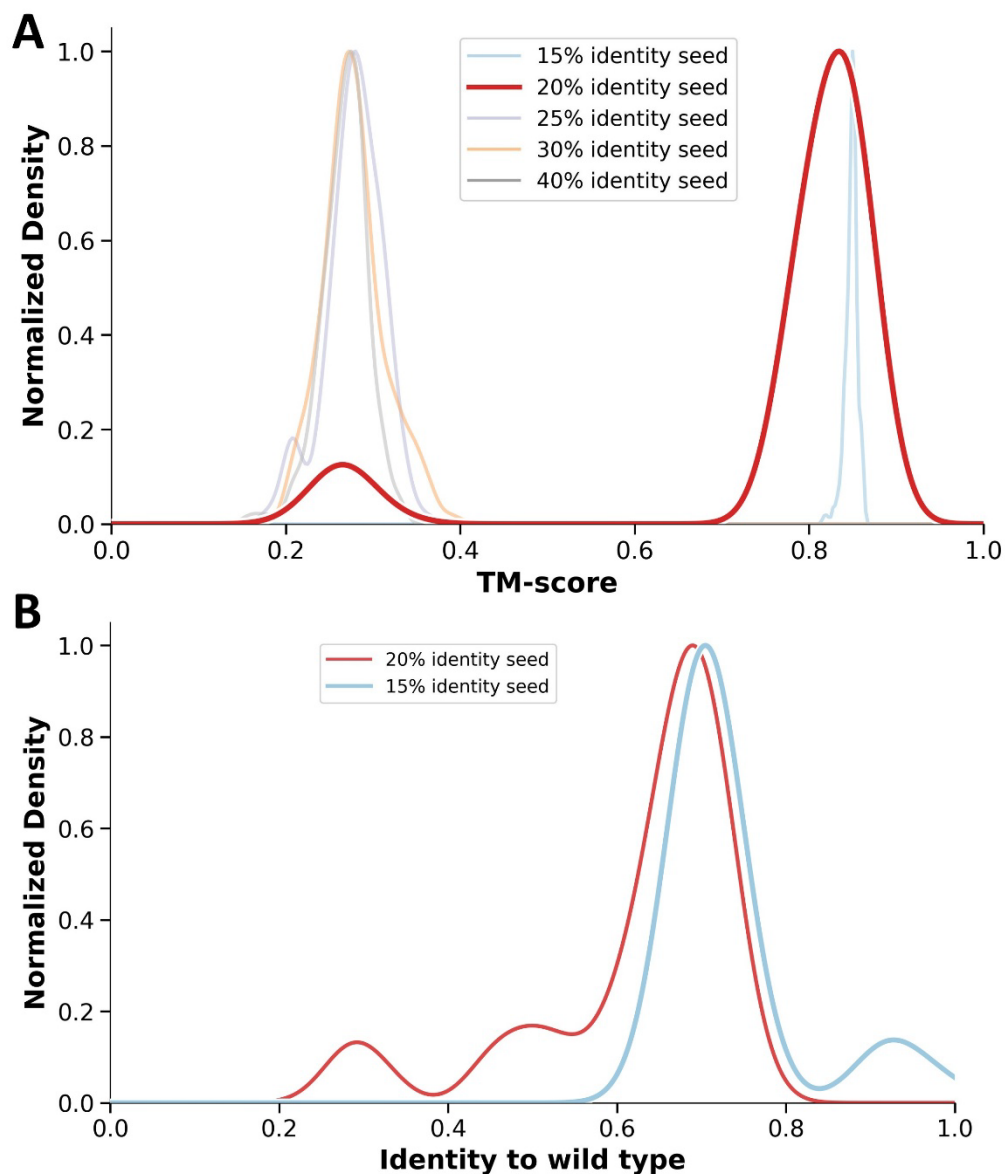
Supplementary Fig. 4



Supplementary Fig. 4. Relationship between divergence from wild-type CcdA and activity among functional hits.

Boxplots show the distribution of log₂ fitness for variants with log₂ fitness > 3, grouped by sequence identity bins relative to wild-type CcdA.

Supplementary Fig. 5



Supplementary Fig. 5. Seed identity trade-off for TadA sampling.

(A) Peak-normalized kernel density estimates of TM-scores between OmegaFold-predicted structures of sampled TadA variants and the *E. coli* TadA reference (structure alignment by TM-align). (B) Corresponding distributions of global sequence identity to *E. coli* TadA. Variants were generated from seeds initialized at different divergence levels (15–40% substitutions). A 20% mutation seed provides a balanced regime: it shifts designs to lower identity (greater diversity) while largely retaining a near-native fold distribution (high TM-score), whereas more aggressive initialization increases sequence novelty but yields more off-fold samples.

Joint phylogenetic analysis of natural homologs and evolved variants

For each target (TadA and CcdA), we constructed a single “mixed” phylogeny containing both natural homologs and experimentally validated positive evolved variants. For TadA, we used 1000 natural homologs from ref.¹ For CcdA, we collected 100 UniProtKB homologs by BLAST against the *E. coli* CcdA sequence (UniProt ID: P62552) as in ref.² Natural homologs and evolved sequences were combined and aligned with MAFFT³. Poorly aligned columns were optionally trimmed to reduce alignment noise. Maximum-likelihood trees were inferred from the trimmed alignments using IQ-TREE⁴ with automated model selection (ModelFinder) and branch-support estimation by bootstrap. Evolved sequences were renamed with a consistent prefix (jTadA_* or jCcdA_*) and natural homologs were renamed to compact UniProt-style labels (accession_mnemonic) to enable unambiguous parsing and visualization. Novelty was assessed directly on the resulting tree topology by whether evolved sequences formed evolv-enriched clades distinct from the natural-homolog structure and by identifying the split point of the evolved clade as the parent node of the evolved sequences’ MRCA, with the nearest natural lineage defined as the sister clade at that split.

Identity–time calibration for TadA and CcdA⁵⁻⁷

To provide a rough evolutionary scale for sequence exploration, we performed coarse identity–time calibrations within the TadA and CcdA families using the same procedure. For TadA, the ~1,000 orthologous sequences were taken from Supplementary Data 2 of the referenced study¹. For CcdA, ~100 sequences were collected from UniProtKB by searching the keyword “Antitoxin CcdA” and retaining representative hits.

For each family, we computed identity to the *E. coli* reference from a multiple sequence alignment (MSA), and obtained approximate lineage divergence times by building a TimeTree 5⁵ timetree for the subset of taxa recognized by the database and downloading the resulting Newick tree.

TimeTree branch lengths are in absolute time (Ma), so for each species we estimated its divergence from *Escherichia coli* as

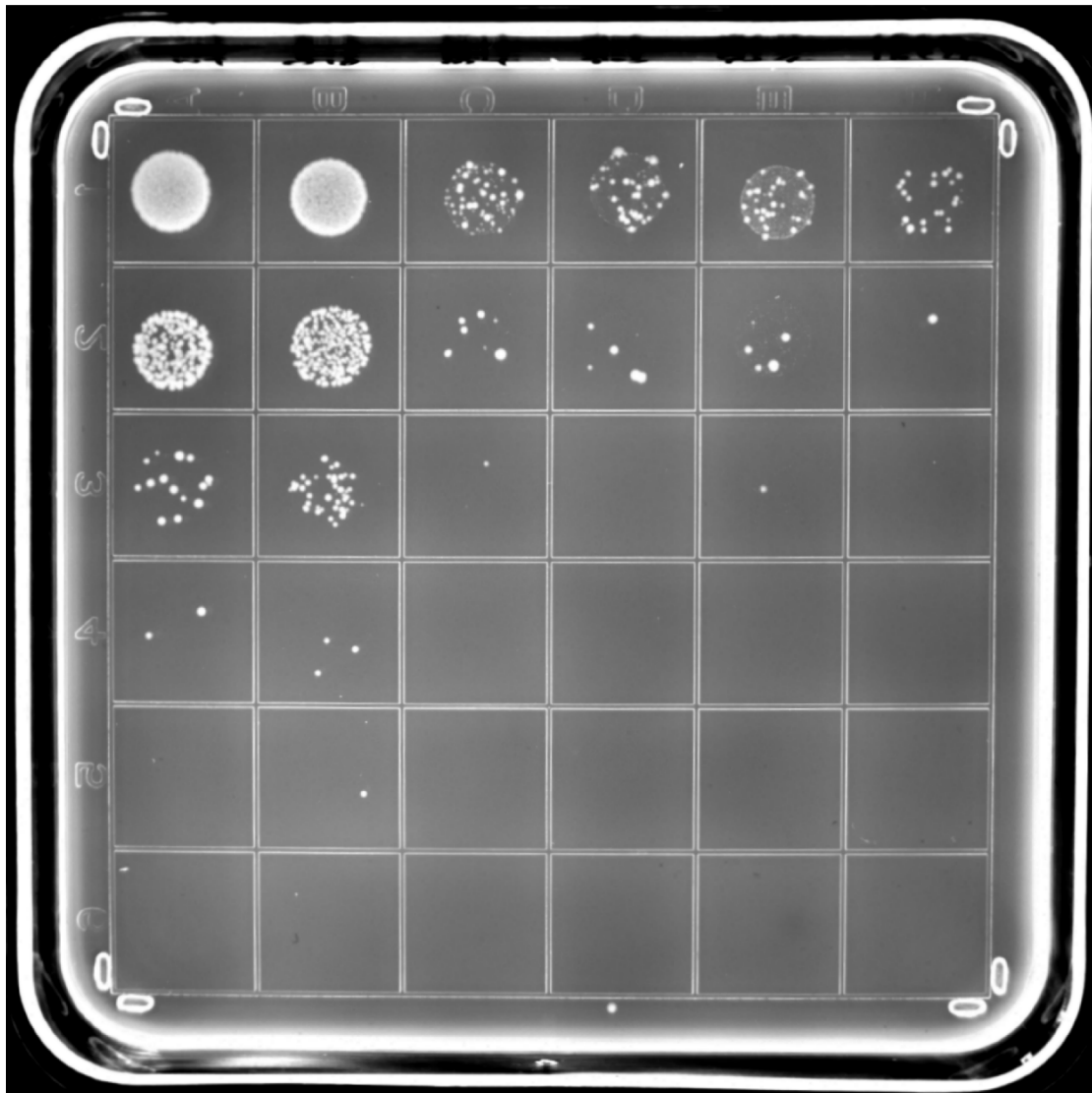
$$T_{div}(species, E. coli) = \frac{1}{2} d_{timetree}(species, E. coli)$$

where $d_{timetree}$ is the patristic distance (sum of branch lengths) between the two leaves in the TimeTree timetree. Species times were mapped onto TadA sequences by matching normalized organism names, and we fit a simple empirical saturating exponential

$$I(T) = I_{\infty} + (I_0 - I_{\infty})e^{-kT}$$

to relate identity I to divergence time T .

Supplementary Fig. 6



Supplementary Fig.6. Full CcdA spot-assay plates.

Uncropped images of the serial 10-fold dilution spot assays for CcdA SPIN-JEvo-evolved sequences tested in Fig. 3E. Overnight cultures were normalized, serially diluted (10^2 – 10^5), and spotted onto the corresponding selective agar used for the CcdA–CcdB growth assay. Growth across dilutions indicates functional CcdA variants that rescue viability under the assay condition, whereas reduced/no growth is consistent with non-functional variants. Negative and positive controls and variant identities are labeled on the plate.

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